engineering colleges, institute of technology, institute of management etc. under the general category.

(d) Benefits India gets by providing dual citizenship are as following:

(i) Strengthening of emotional and cultural ties with India.

(ii) Important role of PIOs in the development process.

(iii) Foreign investment in various sectors.

(iv) Transfer of technology.

(v) Greater coordination with motherland.

Remittance sent by NRIs

455. SHRI SHAHID SIDDIQUI: Will the Minister of NON-RESIDENT
INDIAN AFFAIRS be pleased to state:

(a) the amount of remittances sent by NRIs from different parts of the world, country-wise;

(b) whether Government are aware that Indian workers living in West Asia and South East Asia do not have citizenship rights in those countries and they have inevitably to come back;

(c) the project for their rehabilitation in India; and

(d) whether Government propose to provide them special facilities?

THE MINISTER OF STATE OF THE MINISTRY OF NON-RESIDENT INDIAN AFFAIRS (SHRI JAGDISH TYTLER): (a) The net amount of remittances sent by NRIs from different parts of the world is as below:

	US $ million	
Type of Flow	2002-03	2003-04
Private Transfer	14,807	18,885
	(15,174)	(19,235)
Non-Resident Indian (NRI)		
Deposits	2,976	3,628

Note: Figures in bracket are gross inflows.

The Government however, does not maintain country-wise break-up.

(b) Yes.

(c) and (d) There is at present no specific Government of India project or scheme for their rehabilitation in India. However some State Governments like Kerala (Department of NORKA) have welfare scheme for rehabilitation of returnee NRIs.

Superannuation age

456. SHRI K.B. KRISHNA MURTHY: Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state:

(a) the number of persons working in Central Government Offices in the country;

(b) the present age of superannuation of Central Government employees;

(c) when the retirement age of Central Government employees was raised from 58 to 60 years;

(d) whether Government are aware that the enhancement of retirement age has only helped the employees to avail their accumulated leave at credit and not improved the output; and

(e) whether there is any proposal to restore the retirement age of Central Government employees to 58 years?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF PERSONNEL, PUBLIC GRIEVANCES AND PENSIONS (SHRI SURESH PACHOURI): (a) The estimated number of Central Government civilian employees in the country as on 1st March, 2004 is 34.59 lakhs.

(b) Age of superannuation of the Central Government employees at present is 60 years.

(c) Age of retirement of Central Government employees was raised from 58 to 60 years on 13th May, 1998.

(d) No such adverse effect has come to the notice of the Government.

(e) No, Sir.